

Пример 1.1

Определить удельную энтальпию смеси газов, содержащей $m_{CO_2} := 3 \text{ kg}$, $m_{N_2} := 2 \text{ kg}$ и $m_{O_2} := 1 \text{ kg}$, при температуре $T := 500 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$.

Решение**Вариант 1 - самый простой**

$$\text{wspgHGST}(\text{"CO2:3kg;N2:2kg;O2:1kg"}, T) = 745.1 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

Вариант 2

$$m_{cm} := m_{CO_2} + m_{N_2} + m_{O_2} = 6 \text{ kg}$$

Массовая доля газов в смеси

$$\omega_{CO_2} := \frac{m_{CO_2}}{m_{cm}} = 0.5 \quad h_{CO_2} := \text{wspgHGST}(\text{"CO2"}, T) = 699.82 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$\omega_{N_2} := \frac{m_{N_2}}{m_{cm}} = 0.333 \quad h_{N_2} := \text{wspgHGST}(\text{"N2"}, T) = 816.55 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$\omega_{O_2} := \frac{m_{O_2}}{m_{cm}} = 0.167 \quad h_{O_2} := \text{wspgHGST}(\text{"O2"}, T) = 737.95 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

Удельная энтальпия смеси

$$\text{Смесь} := \text{concat}(\text{"CO2:"}, \text{num2str}(\omega_{CO_2}, \text{"n10"}), \text{"kg;N2:"}, \text{num2str}(\omega_{N_2}, \text{"n10"}), \text{"kg;O2:"}, \text{num2str}(\omega_{O_2}, \text{"n10"}), \text{"kg"})$$

$$\text{Смесь} = \text{"CO2:0.5kg;N2:0.3333333333kg;O2:0.1666666667kg"}$$

$$h_{cm} := \text{wspgHGST}(\text{Смесь}, T) = 745.09 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$\omega_{CO_2} \cdot h_{CO_2} + \omega_{N_2} \cdot h_{N_2} + \omega_{O_2} \cdot h_{O_2} = 745.1 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

Вариант 3**Переводим в количество газов**

$$N_{CO_2} := \frac{m_{CO_2}}{(12 + 2 \cdot 16) \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}}} = 68.18 \text{ mol}$$

$$N_{N_2} := \frac{m_{N_2}}{2 \cdot 14 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}}} = 71.43 \text{ mol}$$

$$N_{O_2} := \frac{m_{O_2}}{2 \cdot 16 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}}} = 31.25 \text{ mol}$$

$$N_{cm} := N_{CO_2} + N_{N_2} + N_{O_2} = 170.8604 \text{ mol}$$

$$\text{Смесь} := \text{concat}\left(\text{"CO2:"}, \text{num2str}\left(\frac{N_{CO_2}}{N_{cm}}, \text{"n10"}\right), \text{";N2:"}, \text{num2str}\left(\frac{N_{N_2}}{N_{cm}}, \text{"n10"}\right), \text{";O2:"}, \text{num2str}\left(\frac{N_{O_2}}{N_{cm}}, \text{"n10"}\right), \text{"n10"}\right)$$

$$\text{Смесь} = \text{"CO2:0.3990498812;N2:0.4180522565;O2:0.1828978622"}$$

$$h_{cm} := \text{wspgHGST}(\text{Смесь}, T) = 745.09 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}} \quad \text{Правильный ответ}$$